



# **Delay-Tolerant Transport Protocols**

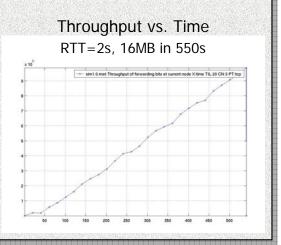
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### **DTN Overview**

- DTN (delay-tolerant networking)
  - part of survivable and resilient networking
- · Variety of causes of delay
  - network component failure
  - line of sight obstruction
  - congestion
  - distance
- Focus area
  - high RTT interplanetary links

## Current Behavior (TCP/IP)

- Slow-start
  - inefficient bandwidth
  - multiple RTTs
- Packet loss exacerbates problem



### **Research Thrusts**

- · Simulation (ns-2) models
  - various DTN solutions
  - enabling direct comparison
- Corruption/congestion/delay discrimination methods
- Open loop control
- · Context-aware initial conditions

### **SCPS-TP**

- Recognized standard
  - developed by JPL for satellite comms
- Addresses some issues
  - loss discrimination
  - initial conditions
- Requires
  - extensive manual configuration
  - total control of network traffic
- No simulation model available
  - needed for performance comparisons